Compact

Force Gauge

Operating Manual
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The Compact Force Gauge (CFG+)

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Thank you for choosing Mecmesin’s Compact Force Gauge+ (CFG+). With correct use and regular re-calibration it will provide many years of accurate and reliable service.

The CFG+ is the elementary member of a series of highly versatile display units. Specifically designed for performing basic tension and compression tests, the CFG+ can be used handheld or fixed to a manual or motorised test stand.

Before Use

Upon receiving the unit please check that no physical damage has occurred to the packaging material or the instrument itself. If any damage is evident please notify Mecmesin or your local distributor immediately.

Operation

The most commonly used features, such as displaying force, peak hold, zero and changing of displayed units of measurement can all be done by pressing a single dedicated key on the front panel - see page 6, Basic Functions.
The CFG+ is supplied with a set of 4 x 1.5V AA batteries. To fit the batteries you must first remove the battery cover on the upper part of the rear of the gauge. To release the battery cover press the battery cover as indicated by the arrow and slide the cover upwards. Fit the batteries in the battery holder ensuring that you observe polarity. Incorrect insertion of batteries can cause damage to the gauge. To replace the battery cover slide it from the top edge of the gauge until it clicks into place.

If the gauge is not going to be used for 3 months or more the batteries should be removed and stored separately. (Settings and calibration data will not be lost if the batteries are removed).

**Powering the Gauge**

**Replacing batteries**

If the low battery symbol appears on the display the gauge will power-off unconditionally at intervals of one minute. The gauge may be repowered but will power-off every one minute as long as the low battery symbol remains on the display.

This feature has been designed into the gauge to protect the integrity of displayed readings because when the low battery symbol appears the accuracy of the loadcell reading may be compromised.

When the low battery symbol appears on the display, fit four new 1.5V AA batteries in the gauge. **Rechargeable batteries should not be used in the CFG+**.

**Mains operation**

The CFG+ can also be powered directly from the mains using an AC Power Adaptor plugged into the right hand side of the gauge (available as an optional extra). Using an incorrect power adaptor can damage the gauge.
Battery safety information

NEVER:
- Short circuit
- Disassemble or deform cells
- Heat or incinerate
- Immerse in water
- Solder anything to the battery terminals
- Reverse individual cell polarity
- Use alternative chargers other than that supplied by Mecmesin (Available as an optional extra)
- Use replacement parts other than that supplied by Mecmesin

Never dispose of batteries with ‘normal’ refuse. Contact your local Environmental Authority to determine the location of your appropriate disposal facility.

Using the Gauge

Fitting accessories

All CFG+ instruments are supplied with a short extension rod (30mm long). This fits directly onto the loadcell mounted in the bottom of the CFG+.

**Note:** When fitting the extension rod always ensure that it is screwed finger-tight only. Excessive torque or overtightening can damage the loadcell.

**Note:** When attaching accessories to the gauge always use the extension rod.

Mounting to a test stand

On the rear of the gauge are 4 x M3 threaded holes, which can be used with the CFG+ Mounting Plate (available as an optional extra) for mounting the gauge to a Mecmesin test stand.
As shown in Fig. 1, the control panel has 4 keys. To power up the gauge press the red and white key. A short self test will run during which the software version number, the currently selected baud rate and the loadcell capacity in newtons are shown. The gauge will then enter the main display mode.

After the self test, providing no load has been applied to the instrument, the display will show all zero’s. This is because the gauge zero’s itself during the self test routine.

If a compressive or tensile force is applied via the extension rod to the loadcell, the reading on the display will register the applied force if not in MAX Mode.

To turn off the gauge press the key for at least 2 seconds.
Basic Functions

Display of Tension/Compression

Tensile forces \( \uparrow \) are displayed on the CFG\(^{+}\) and recognised by the symbol (See Fig. 2).

**Fig. 2**

![Display of Tension/Compression](image)

Compressive forces \( \downarrow \) are displayed on the CFG\(^{+}\) and recognised by the symbol (See Fig. 3).

**Fig. 3**

![Display of Tension/Compression](image)

Zeroing the gauge

During the operation of the gauge it is often necessary to zero the display - e.g. when you wish to tare out the weight of an accessory that you do not want to become part of the measured reading. Press and release the **ZERO** key. When the gauge is in the process of zeroing itself a row of segments on the top and bottom of the display will be seen to alternately blink once. When this is completed the display will read zero. This function will not be performed if the gauge is in an overloaded state.
You can choose from the following units of measurement depending on the capacity of the gauge: newtons (N), kilogram-force (kg), millinewtons (mN), gram-force (g), ounce-force (oz), pound-force (lb) or kilonewtons (kN).

To change the display units press and release the UNITS key. Each successive key press will select the next available units until the gauge returns to its original setting. The CFG+ automatically converts readings as new units of measurement are selected.

The gauge detects and stores maximum (peak) force in both compressive and tensile directions.

Press the MAX key. The display will show the word MAX together with the highest tensile force (See Fig. 4).

**Max Tension**

![Fig. 4](image)

Symbol for tension

Max tension reading

Press the MAX key. The display will show the word MAX together with the highest compressive force (See Fig. 5).

**Max Compression**

![Fig. 5](image)

Minus sign

Symbol for compression

Max compression reading
Data Output

CFG+ uses
9600 or 115200 Baud
8 data bits
1 start bit
1 stop bit
no parity

A data cable is available as an optional extra to connect your gauge to peripheral devices.

The continuous data stream rate is 100Hz at 9600 Baud and 250Hz at 115200 Baud.

Remote key press from PC

The CFG+ has RS232 output. It is possible to transmit the displayed reading to peripheral devices (e.g. PC, printer) by pressing and releasing the TXD key.

Displayed readings can also be requested individually from a PC via the RS232 interface by sending a “?” (ascii D63 [3fh]) character.

For sending a continuous data stream to a PC, press and hold the TXD key for 2 seconds and release. A ‘1’ will now appear in the display to indicate that data can now be sent (See Fig. 6). To stop sending data, simply press and release the TXD key, at which point a ‘1’ will disappear from the display.

Fig. 6

Please note that the continuous data stream only starts when approximately 2% of the rated capacity of the gauge is reached.

Hold down the Ctrl key on the keyboard and press:

a to simulate pressing the TXD key*
b to simulate pressing the UNITS key
c to simulate pressing the MAX key
e to simulate pressing the ZERO key

* Note that the continuous transmission mode cannot be entered via this method.

See page 11 for full table.
Optional Settings through Dual Function keys

Baud Rate

Holding down the TXD key whilst turning on the gauge will toggle between baud rates of 9600 and 115200. If the baud rate is being toggled, when powered up the gauge will display either 9600 or 115.2 between displaying the software version number and the loadcell capacity. The baud rate setting will be stored in memory and remembered when the gauge is turned off.

Holding down the MAX key while turning the gauge on will enable or disable sending a minus sign with RS232 transmission. If the ‘transmit sign’ function is enabled then ‘2’ is displayed in the top row of the display (See Fig. 7). This setting is stored in the memory and is remembered when the gauge is powered down.

Fig. 7

To conserve battery power the gauge constantly keeps a record of time elapsed since the last key press. If this function is not disabled and the low battery symbol is not showing, the gauge will power down after approximately five minutes has elapsed since the last key press, the last load change greater than 2% or the last recurrence of RS-232 communication.

Auto-off

If the gauge is being used for a long test the user may wish to disable the auto-off function. The auto-off function can be disabled when powering up the gauge by holding down the until the display shows ‘No Ao’.

Removing the minus sign during data transmission

Minus sign

Symbol for compression

Max compression reading
Overload
An instrument showing an overload condition cannot be relied upon to provide accurate, repeatable measurement - consult your supplier.

Do not overload the loadcell, as this can cause irreparable damage.

Forces greater than 120% of full-scale will show an ‘-OL-‘ symbol and the corresponding tension or compression symbols on the display. If the display shows ‘OL’ (without dashes) in either of the two max modes, the loadcell is not currently in overloaded state but has been overloaded at least once since the last ZERO operation.

If you suspect that the gauge has been subjected to overloading this can be verified by pressing the UNITS key while turning on the gauge. This will first display the number of overloads in tension, press UNITS key again to see the number of overloads in compression. Press UNITS key once more to allow the gauge to resume powering up.

Removing recorded overloads can only be undertaken by Mecmesin or an approved distributor.

Should the instrument have sustained a catastrophic overload the symbol ‘OL’ will be permanently displayed and the instrument must be returned to Mecmesin or an approved Mecmesin distributor for repair.

Display messages

‘-OL-‘  Overload - More than 120% of full scale load is currently being applied to the transducer
‘OL‘  Overload - The peak force reading was applied to the loadcell in excess of 120% of full-scale
‘t-ERR‘  Tare Error - The zero function was performed while the transducer was in an overloaded state
‘No Ao‘  No Auto off - Automatic power-off is disabled
‘C-dEF‘  Calibration default - Invalid calibration data; please notify Mecmesin or an authorised representative for calibration
RS232 Commands Table: Configuration

It is possible to remotely read/configure the settings of your CFG+ by sending the following RS232 command characters:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Character in ASCII</th>
<th>Decimal</th>
<th>Hexadecimal</th>
<th>Function</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>M</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>0x4D</td>
<td>Current mode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>0x55</td>
<td>Current units</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>0x43</td>
<td>Loadcell capacity in newtons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>?</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>0x3F</td>
<td>Transmit the current reading</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>@</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>0x40</td>
<td>Configuration Status Request</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>0x2A</td>
<td>Toggle Continuous Transmit Mode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>0x72</td>
<td>Normal Screen (Non max)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>0x74</td>
<td>Max Tension Screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>u</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>0x75</td>
<td>Max Compression Screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>0x61</td>
<td>Change Units to mN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>0x62</td>
<td>Change Units to N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>0x63</td>
<td>Change Units to kN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>0x64</td>
<td>Change Units to gf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>0x65</td>
<td>Change Units to kgf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>0x66</td>
<td>Change Units to ozf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>0x67</td>
<td>Change Units to lbf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTRL a</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0x01</td>
<td>Simulates the TXD key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTRL b</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0x02</td>
<td>Simulates the UNITS key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTRL c</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0x03</td>
<td>Simulates the MAX key</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTRL e</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0x05</td>
<td>Simulates the ZERO key (to ZERO a load reading, not turn the gauge off)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CTRL o</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>0x0F</td>
<td>Turns the gauge off</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RS232 Command Responses: Information

It is possible to remotely interrogate your CFG\(^+\) by sending the following RS232 commands. This will inform you which settings are currently configured.

**Command: M**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>CFG(^+) Display Mode</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Normal</td>
<td>Normal Mode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MaxC</td>
<td>Max Compression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MaxT</td>
<td>Max Tension</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Command: U**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>gf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kgf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ozf</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>lbf</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
RS232 Command Responses: Information

**Command: C**

The loadcell size in N

**Note:** ‘xxxx’ will be transmitted if the loadcell is not calibrated, or has a serious fault. Contact Mecmesin or your supplier.

**Command: @**

You will receive the following information listing:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Response</th>
<th>Explanation of Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Compact+</td>
<td>Gauge Type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50, 100, 200, 500 or ‘xxxx’ if the gauge is uncalibrated</td>
<td>Loadcell size in N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V01</td>
<td>Version number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normal, MaxT or MaxC</td>
<td>Mode of operation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mN, kN, N, gf, kgf, ozf or lbf</td>
<td>Units of operation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CFG+ Specifications

Range & Resolution

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model no:</th>
<th>N</th>
<th>kgf</th>
<th>lbf</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CFG+ 50</td>
<td>50 x 0.05</td>
<td>5 x 0.005</td>
<td>11 x 0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFG+ 100</td>
<td>100 x 0.1</td>
<td>10 x 0.01</td>
<td>22 x 0.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFG+ 200</td>
<td>200 x 0.2</td>
<td>20 x 0.02</td>
<td>44 x 0.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFG+ 500</td>
<td>500 x 0.5</td>
<td>50 x 0.05</td>
<td>110 x 0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Accuracy

±0.5% of full-scale
Calibration temperature: 20°C ±2°C
Operating temperature: 10°C - 35°C
Temperature shift at zero load: ±0.09% of full-scale/°C

Output

RS232-C 9600 or 115200 Baud
8 data bits, 1 start bit, 1 stop bit, no parity

Optional Extras

AC Power Adaptor
A 6V - 9V AC-DC power adaptor (fitted with a 1.3mm DC power plug with +6V - +9V DC on the centre conductor), can be plugged into the right hand side of the gauge. **Note:** Using an incorrect power adaptor can damage the gauge.

CFG+ Mounting Plate
Enables the CFG+ to be mounted to a Mecmesin test stand.

Cable CFG+ to RS232
An interface cable for connecting your CFG+ to peripheral devices

Emperor™ Lite
Expand the functionality of the CFG+ with Emperor™ Lite data acquisition and plotting software. Analyse test results and view data in graphical format.

Consult your local distributor to buy any of the above items or please see the website: [www.mecmesin.com](http://www.mecmesin.com)
Dimensions (in Millimetres)

Front View

Rear View

Pin Out:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ground</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>RS-232 Transmit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>RS-232 Receive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Allocation for the pins on the 3-pin connector for RS-232 communication.
Side Views
MultiTest-\(d\)

The MultiTest-\(d\) systems are motorised test frames, which when combined with a force gauge and fixtures, are ideal for straight forward force testing applications. Features below:

- Cost-effective: affordable, suitable for businesses with limited resources
- User-friendly: easy-to-learn and operate even for infrequent users
- Precise: improved digital speed control
- Easy-to-read LCD screen: digital display of displacement speed
- Output capability: create load/displacement graphs
- Capacities: 2 capacities available - 1kN (220lbf) or 2.5kN (550lbf)
- Robust: rugged enough for the factory floor and sensitive enough for the laboratory

LCP/S

The LCP/S lever-operated test stand is ideal for testing on a repetitive basis up to 500N (110lbf) capacity. The MDD has 1000N (220lbf) capacity and handwheel operation to allow fine positional control of the crosshead.

- Easy-to-use
- Robust
- Lightweight
- Portable
- Economical for simple tests
Emperor™ Lite

Emperor™ Lite is Mecmesin’s powerful data-acquisition software, for use with its extensive range of force & torque measurement instruments. The software quickly and easily enables operators to perform in-depth analysis of measurements using a graphical trace of the test.

User-selectable calculations provide instant results for key test parameters, allowing you to gain valuable quantitative information about the test samples.

- Control: perform multiple calculations e.g. peak, minimum and average
- Visual: view test ‘live’ in real time on PC screen
- In-depth analysis: easily identify and label critical measurement values and pass/fail points during the test
- Flexible: summary test report with graphical traces

Orbis

The Orbis digital torque tester offers a simple, cost effective alternative to the Tornado. Featuring the same highly accurate digital torque capture, but without the Tornado’s advanced programming functions, the Orbis is suitable for a broad range of basic torque applications.

- 6N.m
- Clear, intuitive controls
- Compact, portable & affordable
- Mains or battery powered

To find out about our broad range of grips and accessories, please call us on +44 (0) 1403 799979, or visit us at www.mecmesin.com.
Over 30 years experience in force & torque technology

Formed in 1977, Mecmesin Ltd is today widely regarded as a leader in force and torque technology for quality control testing in design and production. The Mecmesin brand stands for excellent levels of performance and reliability, guaranteeing high quality results. Quality control managers, designers and engineers working on production lines and in research laboratories worldwide rely upon Mecmesin force & torque measurement systems for a range of quality control testing applications, which is almost limitless.

Visit us on the web at
www.mecmesin.com

Mecmesin reserves the right to alter equipment specifications without prior notice.
E&OE